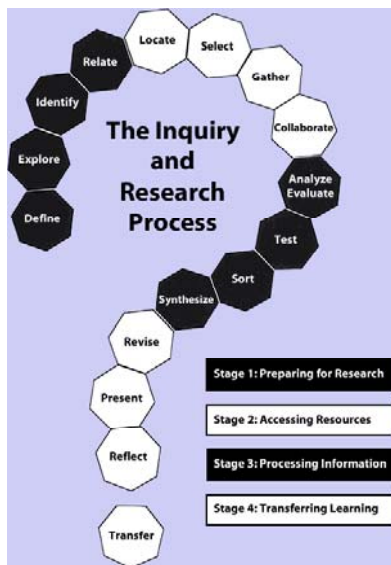


# New France: The Research Process

## A Partner Unit



### Including:

- Introduction to New France
- Overview of the Research Process
- KWL charts
- Preliminary Research - Encyclopedias
- Finding Resources: Using the Library Catalogue
- Jot notes
- Web site evaluations
- Analyse and Synthesize Information
- Preparing Visual Aids
- Presentation Skills
- Presentations
- Reflection (Copied)

An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

Written by:

**TDSB Library Writing Team**

Length of Unit: approximately: 11.9 hours

July 2005



# **New France: The Research Process**

## **A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

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### **An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

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This unit was written using the Curriculum Unit Planner, 1999-2002, which was developed in the province of Ontario by the Ministry of Education. The Planner provides electronic templates and resources to develop and share units to help implement the Ontario curriculum. This unit reflects the views of the developers of the unit and is not necessarily those of the Ministry of Education. Permission is given to reproduce this unit for any non-profit educational purpose. Teachers are encouraged to copy, edit, and adapt this unit for educational purposes. Any reference in this unit to particular commercial resources, learning materials, equipment, or technology does not reflect any official endorsements by the Ministry of Education, school boards, or associations that supported the production of this unit.



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

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## Unit Context

The unit is meant to be used as a partnered project with the participation of the classroom teacher, teacher-librarian, computer teacher (if possible), and the students. The project integrates language, research, and computer skills into the grade 7 Social Studies curriculum.

Most of the lessons need to be taught in the library or computer lab using the resources there. Many of these lessons require follow up in the classroom or, in some cases, as homework. Some lessons can be taught in the classroom prior to the group visit to the library so that the students have the requisite skills for the study.

A variety of student groupings is available in this open-ended project. Students can work individually or, preferably, partnered.

## Unit Summary

The students will research one topic relating to the study of New France, and present their study to the class as a teaching opportunity. The focus of the lessons is on the research process, but there is also an emphasis put on evaluating information for relevance, and presentation skills. The students will be expected to act as the teacher for their topic, with the rest of the class listening attentively to the presentation, and taking notes on each of the presentations. The students will be expected to write a short evaluation and reflection on the presentations.

Students will be expected to keep a research folder during the process and hand in all pieces of work up to and including the culminating task.

## Culminating Task Assessment

Students will present their research findings on their topic relating to New France to the class. Students will act as the teacher for their topic distributing their handouts, and presenting their information to the class. The rest of the class will listen attentively to the presentation and take notes on the information.

## Links to Prior Knowledge

Students will need to have some basic computer skills. They will need to know how to work with a partner if that grouping is chosen.

This unit should be attempted later in the year, if possible, once the students are somewhat familiar with the study of history.

If time allows, teacher can provide an overview of New France by showing a video on New France such as *Canada: A People's History* or browsing websites such as:

New! New France, New Horizons  
<http://www.champlain2004.org/html/exhibition.html>

An online exhibition that describes the adventure of New France, from the first voyages of discovery, to the end of the French Regime. It is comprised of 350 archival documents arranged under 12 themes. The



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

manuscripts, printed material, maps and charts, plans, portraits, engravings, and medals have been chosen for their visual and illustrative quality, their emotional impact, and their relevance.

Adventures in New France

<http://www.civilisations.ca/vmnf/avent/avent-en.htm>

This site targets children of the senior elementary level, who will explore the site with their guide, Pierre Boucher. While reading an imaginary travel diary, students are given the opportunity to live the experiences of the famous pioneer and they must consult various documents in order to situate the events in their proper context. During their "voyage", participants are invited to maintain their own personal diary and communicate their discoveries to other students.

## Considerations

### TECHNOLOGY

-book time and work with computer teacher

### LIBRARY / INFORMATION CENTRE

-book time in the library and partner with the Teacher-Librarian

## Notes to Teacher

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

### Inquiry and Research

#### Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research

- define information needs
- explore information needs

#### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- locate a variety of appropriate resources
- select information appropriate to need using a variety of strategies
- gather information using organizers, and conventions of text
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

#### Overall Expectations: Process Information

- analyse and evaluate the information
- test ideas to adjust research and problem-solving strategies
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers
- synthesize findings to create meaning and formulate conclusions

#### Overall Expectations: Transfer Learning

- revise product appropriate to purpose, audience, and format
- present findings in a variety of forms
- reflect on and evaluate research process and product
- transfer skills and knowledge to solve problems and make decisions





- 1 Introduction to New France**

This subtask is divided into two lessons. The first lesson is an introduction to New France that will help students activate prior knowledge of the subject and encourage students to ask questions about this new topic.

The second lesson is an overview of the unit as a whole and the division of research topics.
- 2 Overview of the Research Process**

The class will be introduced to the research process, and why we undertake research.
- 3 KWL charts**

The students will begin work on "Know, Want to Know, and Learned" (KWL) graphic organizers. They will describe the background information they have about New France, and formulate questions to guide their research.
- 4 Preliminary Research - Encyclopedias**

A short lesson on how to use encyclopedias and why students should access encyclopedias as their first research source to get a general overview of their topic.
- 5 Finding Resources: Using the Library Catalogue**

Students will be shown how to use the Library Catalogue, search the catalogue for relevant resources, and locate the resources within the library. Students will also devise a series of search terms to help them find resources.
- 6 Jot notes**

The students will review the jot note taking process, and begin taking notes from their print resources.
- 7 Web site evaluations**

The students will be introduced to the process of evaluating a web site for quality and reliability before they begin using information from the site.
- 8 Analyse and Synthesize Information**

Students will take the notes they have made from various sources and begin to classify, prioritize and sequence the information they have gathered.
- 9 Preparing Visual Aids**

Students will be introduced to the idea of preparing visual aids or handouts to help the class with the upcoming oral presentations. They will learn of various options for their aid, and the expectations for this activity.
- 10 Presentation Skills**

Teacher will review exemplary presentation skills with students.



**11 Presentations**

Students will present their research findings on their topic relating to New France to the class. Students will act as the teacher for their topic distributing their handouts, and presenting their information to the class. The rest of the class will listen attentively to the presentation and take notes on the information.

**12 Reflection (Copied)**

Students will have the opportunity to think back over the research process and evaluate the work they have done throughout the unit.



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Description

This subtask is divided into two lessons. The first lesson is an introduction to New France that will help students activate prior knowledge of the subject and encourage students to ask questions about this new topic.

The second lesson is an overview of the unit as a whole and the division of research topics.

### Expectations

- 7e48 • ask questions and discuss different aspects of ideas in order to clarify their thinking;
- 7e50 • express and respond to a range of ideas and opinions concisely, clearly, and appropriately;
- 7e64 – listen and respond constructively to alternative ideas or viewpoints;
- 7e65 – express ideas and opinions confidently but without trying to dominate discussion;
- 7h15 – formulate questions to facilitate gathering and clarifying information (e.g., on the impact of the Church on life in New France);

### Groupings

- Students Working In Pairs
- Students Working Individually
- Students Working As A Whole Class

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

- Lecture
- Buddy System
- Visual/graphic Organizers
- Media Presentation

### Assessment

Collect and mark RVL Organizer. Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work. Students should add this work to their Research Folder.

### Assessment Strategies

- Observation
- Question And Answer (oral)

### Assessment Recording Devices

- Rating Scale
- Anecdotal Record

## Teaching / Learning

### Lesson 1: Introduction of New France

To provide the students with an overview of the times, people, historical events, and some general background knowledge about New France. Use a video such as *Canada: A People's History* as an introduction to this unit.

Provide *RVL Connect* organizer from *Build Your Own Literate School* to help students focus as they view the video and record their thoughts and questions for discussion. This will help them select their topic during the next class.

### Lesson 2: The Project Outline

The teacher will introduce the assignment and provide an outline of the project to the class explaining that they will be responsible for teaching this unit to each other. Students will also be responsible for keeping a Research





## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

Folder. A checklist of all the items to be included in the folder should also be given to students at this time. Teachers may also want to go over the evaluation of the project at this time by looking at the Research Rubric included with this unit.

Students need to be partnered and provided with a research topic that will become their responsibility for the rest of the unit. Teachers should remind student of expectations for partnered work. Emphasise that partners may share ideas and learning, but are individually responsible for their own work. Students should be provided with research folders to contain their work.








Handouts needed during this subtask:

- Research Folders
- Project Outline
- Research Folder Checklist
- Research Project Rubric

## Adaptations

Student partnering should take into account the strengths and weakness of the students. Stronger students may be partnered with weaker students to help them through the research project.

## Resources

	<b>Project Outline</b>	ResearchProcess.doc
	<b>Research Folder Check List</b>	CheckList.doc
	<b>Research Rubric</b>	Research Rubric.doc
	<b>Build Your Own Information Literate School</b>	Koechlin, Carol and Sandi Zwaan
	<b>Canada A People's History</b>	CBC
	<b>Medianet</b>	TDSB
	<b>Research Folder</b>	1



## New France: The Research Process

A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Notes to Teacher

Keep in mind the availability of resources for each topic. Library collections vary from school to school so there is no guarantee that the necessary print resources will be available. Teachers may wish to work with the Teacher-Librarian prior to assigning topics to make sure that the appropriate resources are available.

Also check media collection from Library and Learning Resources (online selection/booking), and the school library website.

### Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

#### Inquiry and Research

Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research

- explore information needs
- relate prior knowledge

#### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

#### Overall Expectations: Process Information

- analyse and evaluate the information

### Teacher Reflections



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

**Description**

The class will be introduced to the research process, and why we undertake research.

**Expectations**

**Groupings**  
 Students Working As A Whole Class  
 Students Working In Small Groups

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**  
 Brainstorming  
 Discussion  
 Inquiry Process  
 Questioning Process

**Assessment**  
 Teacher will observe students' participation and listening skills during this lesson and keep anecdotal records.

**Assessment Strategies**  
 Observation

**Assessment Recording Devices**  
 Anecdotal Record

**Teaching / Learning**

The teacher-librarian will brainstorm the research process with the students.

Do you remember a project from a previous grade? What did you do? How do you research or find out about "stuff" that you are interested in?

The teacher-librarian will outline the 4 stages of research using an overhead transparency or poster of the research Question Mark (*Student Research Guide* p. 4) and the handout "What is the Research Process?" (*Student Research Guide* p. 3)

Stage One: Prepare for research (getting ready to research)

Stage Two: Accessing Resources

Brainstorm with students all the different resources available for the gathering of information. You may need to suggest places, experts, as well as standard video, books, Internet etc.

Stage Three: Processing Information (taking notes and keeping track of sources)

Stage Four: Transferring Learning (presenting/sharing with the class )

At the end of the lesson, have students complete the organizer "Research Process Word Scramble" in pairs or small groups. They can then check their answers with the overhead transparency of the research question mark.

**Adaptations**

You may want to provide students with a copy of the research Question Mark (transparency) to include in their Research Folders.



## New France: The Research Process

A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Resources



Research Process Word Scramble

research word scramble.doc



Student Research Guide

Research "?" - copy and make transparency



Research Inquiry Poster

OLA



Overhead Projector

### Notes to Teacher

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

#### Inquiry and Research

##### Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research

- explore information needs
- identify ways information is organized
- relate prior knowledge

##### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

### Teacher Reflections



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Description

The students will begin work on "Know, Want to Know, and Learned" (KWL) graphic organizers. They will describe the background information they have about New France, and formulate questions to guide their research.

### Expectations

- 7h15 A – formulate questions to facilitate gathering and clarifying information (e.g., on the impact of the Church on life in New France);
- 7h19 – construct and interpret a wide variety of graphs, charts, diagrams, maps, and models to organize and interpret information (e.g., create a diagram illustrating the structure of the government in New France);

### Groupings

- Students Working Individually
- Students Working In Pairs

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

- Prompt
- Visual/graphic Organizers
- Questioning Process

### Assessment

Assess the students' ability to formulate questions to guide their research. Have they produced a suitable number of questions? Are the questions relevant? thoughtful or superficial? Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work. Include KWL Chart in Research Folder.

### Assessment Strategies

- Performance Task

### Assessment Recording Devices

- Rating Scale

### Teaching / Learning

Students should be introduced to the KWL charts and told that they will only be filling out the first two columns (Know, Want to Know) of this organizer based on their topic selection.

Guide the class in thinking about what sorts of questions they might want to research.

Allow time for individuals to fill in their charts and then allow the students to work with their partners, share their ideas, and brainstorm as many new questions as they can.

Circulate through the class while the students work to help prompt them for ideas.

Collect KWL charts for assessment at end of period.

### Adaptations

### Resources



KWL chart

KWL chart2.doc

# New France: The Research Process

## A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

**KWL charts**  
**Subtask 3**  
~ 45 mins



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### Notes to Teacher

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

#### Inquiry and Research

##### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- gather information using organizers, and conventions of text
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

##### Overall Expectations: Process Information

- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers

### Teacher Reflections



**Description**

A short lesson on how to use encyclopedias and why students should access encyclopedias as their first research source to get a general overview of their topic.

**Expectations**

- 7h15 A – formulate questions to facilitate gathering and clarifying information (e.g., on the impact of the Church on life in New France);
- 7h17 A – analyse, synthesize, and evaluate historical information (e.g., examine historical accounts for evidence of bias);
- 7e38 – identify various forms of writing and describe their key features (e.g., novels, short stories, biographies, scripts, plays, essays);
- 7e25 • read a variety of fiction and non-fiction materials (e.g., novels, short stories, poetry, reports, articles) for different purposes;
- 7e27 • read independently, selecting appropriate reading strategies;

**Groupings**

- Students Working In Pairs
- Students Working As A Whole Class

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**

- Advance Organizer
- Discussion
- Media Presentation

**Assessment**

Review the updated KWL charts. Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work. Include revised KWL Chart in Research Folder.

**Assessment Strategies**

- Observation

**Assessment Recording Devices**

- Rating Scale

**Teaching / Learning**

**Introduction**

The purpose of this task is to discuss with students why we use encyclopedias as a research tool, different types of encyclopedias and which ones are best for this topic, how encyclopedias are organized and how information is arranged in the text.

For on-line encyclopedias show students the various encyclopedia sets and explain the various educational levels of each encyclopedia. For example: *Encyclopedia Americana* (High School), *Grolier Multimedia* (Middle School), *New Book of Knowledge* (Grade 3 and up)

Explain that using the box "searching grolier on-line" will search all of the listed encyclopedias and reference resources.

**Time to Research**

Give students time to do some preliminary research using print or on-line encyclopedias only.

Allow access to Grolier on-line using the School Library website.

Now that the students have done some initial research into their topic, they are in a position to jot down what they have learned and revise their research and KWL charts (want to know questions).

Ask the student to think about what they read in the encyclopedias, and mark down some of the key ideas in



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Subtask 4

~ 60 mins

in the third column of their KWL chart. Partners can work individually then share, or work with their partner from the onset.

**Classroom Work or Homework**

Ask the students to revise their research questions (want to know) based on what they have learned so far. What new questions do they have? Can they eliminate some old questions that are not relevant? They may need to use the back of their work sheet for extra room.

**Adaptations**

For struggling and ESL readers, use *New Book of Knowledge* (on-line encyclopedia) or primary/easier language encyclopedias if available.

Resources



**Encyclopedia Set(s)**



**Teacher's Guide: Encyclopedia**



**Grolier On-line Encyclopedia**



**New Book of Knowledge (Grolier Online Encyclopedia )**





## Notes to Teacher

Some on-line encyclopedias need a paid subscription. Many school boards have paid for access to these on-line resources. You may need to investigate which sites your school/board has access to and if any passwords are required.

It would also be beneficial to spend some time browsing the sites you are planning to introduce so that you are familiar with how to navigate the site and some of the specific designs of the site.

### Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

#### Inquiry and Research

##### Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research

- relate prior knowledge

##### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- select information appropriate to need using a variety of strategies
- gather information using organizers, and conventions of text
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

##### Overall Expectations: Process Information

- analyse and evaluate the information
- test ideas to adjust research and problem-solving strategies
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers

## Teacher Reflections



### Description

Students will be shown how to use the Library Catalogue, search the catalogue for relevant resources, and locate the resources within the library. Students will also devise a series of search terms to help them find resources.

### Expectations

- 7e37 – plan a research project and carry out the research;
- 7h16 – locate relevant information about how early settlers met the challenges of the new land in a variety of primary sources (e.g., artefacts, journals, letters, statistics, field trips, interviews, original documents, maps) and secondary sources (e.g., maps, illustrations, print materials, videos, CD-ROMs, Internet);

### Groupings

- Students Working Individually
- Students Working In Pairs

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

- Online Public Access Catalogues (opac)
- Questioning Process

### Assessment

Teacher-Librarian and teacher observe students as they search the online catalogue, use and develop key words, locate and select resources in the library.

Check key words on students' KWL charts.

Resource lists printed from Library Catalogue search should be included in Research Folder.

### Assessment Strategies

- Observation

### Assessment Recording Devices

- Rating Scale

## Teaching / Learning

### Lesson 1

Tell the class that in their next classes they will be asked to find more information on their topic. Discuss with the students the importance of having a *variety* of search words to help them find resources. Most school libraries will not have books on the seigneurial system, or Port Royale *per se*. They will, however, have books that discuss these topics. They should think of terms and ideas that will help them broaden their search. Prompt the class to think of bigger ideas:

- What unit is the class studying? "New France"
- What is the bigger topic still? "Canada - History"
- What are books about people called "biography"
- In which province is Port Royale located "Nova Scotia"
- and so on.

Ask the student to compile a list of their own search words (key words) to find resources and add their key words to the bottom of their KWL charts.

# Finding Resources: Using the Library Catalogue



## New France: The Research Process A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

Subtask 5

~ 90 mins

### Lesson 2

The Teacher-Librarian will demonstrate to students how to use the school library catalogue and how to do a subject search.

Students will learn about using keywords (subject, author, title) and how to enhance or narrow their search based on their results.

Students will complete a list of resources available from the school library that they would like to look for and print this list for future reference. This list should be included in their Research Folder.

The Teacher-Librarian will also explain how the Dewey Decimal system works and how students can find the resources they have book marked from their search. The Teacher-Librarian may want to use the on-line multimedia tour of the Dewey Decimal system listed in the resources for this task.

### Adaptations

Partner ESL and/or Special Education students with stronger students.

ESL and/or Special Education students may choose to use Picture Pac.

### Resources



School Library Website



Dewey Decimal Multimedia Tour



School Library Catalogue: Ipac, Picture pac



Projector and Computers

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### Notes to Teacher

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

#### Inquiry and Research

Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research

- define information needs
- identify ways information is organized
- relate prior knowledge

#### Overall Expectations: Access Resources

- locate a variety of appropriate resources
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

### Teacher Reflections



## Description

The students will review the jot note taking process, and begin taking notes from their print resources.

## Expectations

- 7e25 • read a variety of fiction and non-fiction materials (e.g., novels, short stories, poetry, reports, articles) for different purposes;
- 7e29 A • decide on a specific purpose for reading, and select the material that they need from a variety of appropriate sources;
- 7e46 – use a variety of conventions of formal texts to locate information they need (e.g., hypertext, footnotes).
- 7h16 A – locate relevant information about how early settlers met the challenges of the new land in a variety of primary sources (e.g., artefacts, journals, letters, statistics, field trips, interviews, original documents, maps) and secondary sources (e.g., maps, illustrations, print materials, videos, CD-ROMs, Internet);
- 7e2 A • use writing for various purposes and in a range of contexts, including school work (e.g., to make point-form notes from a text, to jot down personal impressions);

## Groupings

Students Working As A Whole Class  
Students Working Individually

## Teaching / Learning Strategies

Research Process  
Questioning Process  
Note Making

## Assessment

Keep track of the students' ability to process the information, and produce notes.

Students should hand in all jot notes for teacher to look over and provide feedback. Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work. Allow students to revise and add to their jot notes. All jot notes should be included in Research Folder at the end of the project. Jot notes are also part of the final project rubric.

## Assessment Strategies

Observation  
Conference

## Assessment Recording Devices

Rating Scale  
Rubric  
Anecdotal Record

## Teaching / Learning

Key concepts for this lesson are explained in the TDSB's *Student Research Guide*, pp. 25-33.

Discuss with the class the importance of taking jot notes over copying information out of a text. Introduce (or remind) the class of plagiarism, and how the note taking process can help them avoid plagiarism.

Provide a shared text (overhead projector, data projector, photocopied text) for the class to review and practice the idea of jot notes. Work through a paragraph or two with the students focusing on jotting down the key concepts in the fewest number of words so that is maintained. Guide the students away from notes that are either too long (mostly copied) or too short (won't remember ideas when they return to the notes in the future).

Distribute copies of pages 28 and 29 from the *Student Research Guide*.

Explain to the class the importance of noting the bibliographic information of their source at the top of the page.

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**Jot notes**  
**Subtask 6**  
~ 45 mins



Allow any time remaining in class for the students to begin taking notes from their sources. They will need additional time in class or as homework to continue. Over the next few days they should continue gathering notes from the variety of resources they are introduced to. The students should be expected to use at least one print resource, one encyclopedia, and one web site for their work. The students, however, should not begin their notes from the Internet until they have done the Web Site Evaluation (see next lesson).

### Adaptations

Allow students to work with their partners during the note taking process so that they can discuss the information as they go, and decide on its relevance.

The teacher may want to help the weaker students through this process and provide additional time and support to complete their jot notes.

### Resources



**Research Rubric**

Research Rubric.doc



**Student Research Guide**

Library and Learning Resources TDSB



**Overhead Transparency**



**Overhead Projector**

### Notes to Teacher

**Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)**

#### Inquiry and Research

##### **Overall Expectations: Access Resources**

- select information appropriate to need using a variety of strategies
- gather information using organizers, and conventions of text
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

##### **Overall Expectations: Process Information**

- analyse and evaluate the information
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers

### Teacher Reflections



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Description

The students will be introduced to the process of evaluating a web site for quality and reliability before they begin using information from the site.

### Expectations

- 7h17 – analyse, synthesize, and evaluate historical information (e.g., examine historical accounts for evidence of bias);
- 7h16 – locate relevant information about how early settlers met the challenges of the new land in a variety of primary sources (e.g., artefacts, journals, letters, statistics, field trips, interviews, original documents, maps) and secondary sources (e.g., maps, illustrations, print materials, videos, CD-ROMs, Internet);
- 7e34 A – make judgements and draw conclusions about ideas in written materials on the basis of evidence;
- 7e39 A – use their knowledge of the characteristics of different forms of writing to help them select the appropriate materials for a specific purpose;

### Groupings

Students Working In Pairs

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

Analysing Bias/stereotype  
Internet Technologies  
Media Analysis

### Assessment

Teacher and Teacher-Librarian observe how students apply demonstrated Internet website searching, how students are using website evaluation criteria, and monitor how students are adding to their jot notes.

Collect web site evaluation forms (*Student Research Guide* pp. 21-22).  
Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work.

All jot notes should be included in students' research folders.

### Assessment Strategies

Question And Answer (oral)  
Observation

### Assessment Recording Devices

Rating Scale  
Anecdotal Record

### Teaching / Learning

Key concepts for this lesson are explained in the TDSB's *Student Research Guide*, pp. 20-22.

Explain to the students the strengths and weaknesses of information available on the Internet.

Weaknesses include:

- too much information
- un-vetted information
- paid sponsorship for sites
- biased information ...

Strengths include:

- ease of access
- available from convenient locations



**New France: The Research Process**  
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- lots of information ...

Handout copies of the *Checklist for Evaluating an Internet Site* (Research Guide, p. 21-22).

Explain the various categories and ideas covered on the handout. Use a data projector to demonstrate the various ideas for the class.

Students will be expected to search the Internet for a variety of websites on their topic. Students will be expected to choose one site that meets most of the criteria agreed upon, and evaluate the site based on those criteria. This web site will be the one they should use for their internet jot notes.

**Adaptations**

The Checklist for Evaluating an Internet Source may be a bit complex for a typical grade 7 class. The teacher may wish to focus on a few key concepts: authorship indicated, sources cited, bias free or clearly indicated, relevant information.

**Resources**



**Student Research Guide**

Library and Learning Resources - TDSB



**School Library Website**



**Data projector connected to a computer**

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**New France: The Research Process**  
A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

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**Notes to Teacher**

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

**Inquiry and Research**

**Overall Expectations: Prepare for Research**

- define information needs
- identify ways information is organized
- relate prior knowledge

**Overall Expectations: Access Resources**

- locate a variety of appropriate resources
- select information appropriate to need using a variety of strategies
- gather information using organizers, and conventions of text
- collaborate with others to share findings and ideas

**Overall Expectations: Process Information**

- analyse and evaluate the information
- test ideas to adjust research and problem-solving strategies
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers

**Teacher Reflections**



## New France: The Research Process A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Description

Students will take the notes they have made from various sources and begin to classify, prioritize and sequence the information they have gathered.

### Expectations

- 7h14 – use appropriate vocabulary (e.g., seigneurial system, rivalry, expulsion, Acadian) to describe their inquiries and observations;
- 7h17 – analyse, synthesize, and evaluate historical information (e.g., examine historical accounts for evidence of bias);
- 7e3 A • organize information to develop a central idea, using well-linked and well-developed paragraphs;

### Groupings

Students Working In Pairs

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

Research Process  
Visual/graphic Organizers

### Assessment

Students should hand in the Topic Organizer. Provide a level 1-4 assessment for their work and conference with students, allowing them to revise and expand their notes as necessary. Topic Organizer and any additional notes should be included in the Research Folder.

### Assessment Strategies

Conference  
Question And Answer (oral)

### Assessment Recording Devices

Anecdotal Record  
Rubric

### Teaching / Learning

Once students have gathered lots of data, it is time to begin analysing the data that has been gathered. Students need to take a closer look at the information, dissect it and rearrange the information.

Refer to the lessons in *Information Power Pack*, *Intermediate Skillsbook* p. 51- 60 for further details.

#### Step One: Analysing Notes

Students will need to read over their notes, looking for key ideas.

#### Step Two: Organizing Ideas

Students will use a graphic organizer to regroup and reorganize the information from the various jot notes into appropriate categories.

#### Step Three: Evaluating

Students will look at their organized notes and make decisions, draw conclusions about the information. Is it balanced? Do they have enough information in each category? Do they need to find more information in one or two areas?



## Adaptations

## Resources



Topic Organizer

Organizing Your Information.doc



Research Rubric

Research Rubric.doc



Information Power Pack Intermediate Skillsbook

Carol Koechlin, Sandy Zwaan



Think Literacy: Cross-Curricular Approaches, Grades 7-12

Ministry of Education Government of Ontario

## Notes to Teacher

A further lesson on how to discriminate important information from jot-notes would be "Most/Least Important Ideas and Information" from *Think Literacy* p. 44

**Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)**

### Inquiry and Research

#### Overall Expectations: Process Information

- analyse and evaluate the information
- test ideas to adjust research and problem-solving strategies
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers
- synthesize findings to create meaning and formulate conclusions

## Teacher Reflections



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

**Description**

Students will be introduced to the idea of preparing visual aids or handouts to help the class with the upcoming oral presentations. They will learn of various options for their aid, and the expectations for this activity.

**Expectations**

- 7e1 A • communicate ideas and information for a variety of purposes (to outline an argument, to report on observations) and to specific audiences, using forms appropriate for their purpose and topic (e.g., write a lab report for an audience familiar with the scientific terminology);
- 7e6 A • produce media texts using writing and materials from other media (e.g., a poster inviting members of the community to a school play; a multi-media presentation on an assigned topic);
- 7h19 – construct and interpret a wide variety of graphs, charts, diagrams, maps, and models to organize and interpret information (e.g., create a diagram illustrating the structure of the government in New France);
- 7h20 A – communicate the results of inquiries for specific purposes and audiences, using media works, oral presentations, written notes and reports, drawings, tables, charts, and graphs (e.g., create a chart illustrating the organization of the seigneurie).

**Groupings**

Students Working In Pairs

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**

Communication Applications  
 Concept Clarification

**Assessment**

Teacher and Teacher-Librarian will confere with pairs to discuss and monitor what students are planning to produce.

The visual aids will be assessed with the final project rubric.

**Assessment Strategies**

Performance Task  
 Conference

**Assessment Recording Devices**

Anecdotal Record

**Teaching / Learning**

Have the class brainstorm the sorts of visual aids used during the lessons they see at school: charts, maps, PowerPoint presentations, overheads, etc. Discuss how these aids help learners focus on the main idea of the lesson.

Students are asked to think about their oral presentation and the information they will present and visual aids needed to enhance their delivery. They will be asked to plan what items of information the audience needs help visualizing.

Students will be asked to produce a handout that they will use with their oral presentations.

They should focus on the 3 or 4 most important points to include on the handout.

They should decide on a picture, map, graph, etc. to include on the handout. The Internet is a good source for electronic resources, or the images can be scanned into a computer.

The images and text should be put together in a word processing program.

Remind the students that they will need to credit the source of their image on the handout.

**Adaptations**

If time and the resources allow, the students may be able to get into more involved visual aids. The computer teacher, for example, could introduce the students to PowerPoint or a slide show application.



**New France: The Research Process**  
A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

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**Resources**



AppleWorks 6.2



ClarisWorks 5.0 (English)



Internet access for images

**Notes to Teacher**

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

**Inquiry and Research**

**Overall Expectations: Process Information**

- analyse and evaluate the information
- test ideas to adjust research and problem-solving strategies
- sort information using a variety of formats and organizers
- synthesize findings to create meaning and formulate conclusions

**Overall Expectations: Transfer Learning**

- revise product appropriate to purpose, audience
- present findings in a variety of forms

**Teacher Reflections**



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

**Description**

Teacher will review exemplary presentation skills with students.

**Expectations**

- 7e61 – rehearse and revise their material before making a presentation (e.g., reorder ideas, change the conclusion);
- 7e62 – identify some of the ways in which non-verbal communication techniques (e.g., tone of voice and body language) can affect audiences, and use these techniques in their own speech to arouse and maintain interest, and convince and persuade their listeners;
- 7e63 – use eye contact, variations in pace, appropriate gestures, and such devices as the “pause for effect” in presentations;

**Groupings**

Students Working In Small Groups

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**

Oral Presentation  
 Rehearsal/repetition/practice

**Assessment**

This activity is preliminary work. Their final presentations will be assessed later.

**Assessment Strategies**

Question And Answer (oral)  
 Observation

**Assessment Recording Devices**

**Teaching / Learning**

Based on the lesson in *Think Literacy* "Presentations: Presentation Modeling" p. 194 - 196

The teacher prepares a brief presentation for the class that demonstrates ineffective presentation skills. Students will observe this presentation and write down areas in need of improvement.

Ask students to discuss their observations in small groups. The groups need to compile a list of ideas to be presented to the class. The class, as a whole, discusses the areas in need of improvement.

The teacher prepares a new presentation for the class, making the improvements suggested.

Distribute the BLM from *Think Literacy* "Effective Presentation Skills" p. 195. Have a discussion with students to see if anything is missing that needs to be added.

**Adaptations**

**Resources**



**Think Literacy: Cross-Curricular Approaches, Grades 7-12**

Ministry of Education Government of Ontario



**Think Literacy Teacher Resource**



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

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**Notes to Teacher**

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

**Inquiry and Research**

**Overall Expectations: Transfer Learning**

- revise product appropriate to purpose, audience, and format
- present findings in a variety of forms
- transfer skills and knowledge to solve problems and make decisions

**Teacher Reflections**



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### Description

Students will present their research findings on their topic relating to New France to the class. Students will act as the teacher for their topic distributing their handouts, and presenting their information to the class. The rest of the class will listen attentively to the presentation and take notes on the information.

### Expectations

- 7e6 A • produce media texts using writing and materials from other media (e.g., a poster inviting members of the community to a school play; a multi-media presentation on an assigned topic);
- 7e37 A – plan a research project and carry out the research;
- 7e57 A – regularly incorporate new vocabulary into discussions and presentations;
- 7h14 A – use appropriate vocabulary (e.g., seigneurial system, rivalry, expulsion, Acadian) to describe their inquiries and observations;
- 7h16 A – locate relevant information about how early settlers met the challenges of the new land in a variety of primary sources (e.g., artefacts, journals, letters, statistics, field trips, interviews, original documents, maps) and secondary sources (e.g., maps, illustrations, print materials, videos, CD-ROMs, Internet);
- 7h20 A – communicate the results of inquiries for specific purposes and audiences, using media works, oral presentations, written notes and reports, drawings, tables, charts, and graphs (e.g., create a chart illustrating the organization of the seigneurie).
- 7e63 A – use eye contact, variations in pace, appropriate gestures, and such devices as the “pause for effect” in presentations;

### Groupings

Students Working In Pairs

### Teaching / Learning Strategies

Oral Presentation

### Assessment

Teacher and TL conference with paired students and provide time for students to plan, finalize presentation/resources, and practice oral presentation. Share rubric at the planning stage so that students have criteria.

### Assessment Strategies

Classroom Presentation

### Assessment Recording Devices

Rubric

### Teaching / Learning

Students will have had multiple opportunities to plan, finalize presentation/resources, practice, conference with the teacher and Teacher-Librarian prior to oral presentation.

### Adaptations

ESL students may take on less of speaking role while contributing to written, visual aids

### Resources



**New France Presentation Rubric**





**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

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**Notes to Teacher**

Expectations from: *Information Studies, Kindergarten to Grade 12* (Ontario School Library Association)

**Inquiry and Research**

**Overall Expectations: Transfer Learning**

- revise product appropriate to purpose, audience, and format
- present findings in a variety of forms
- transfer skills and knowledge to solve problems and make decisions

**Teacher Reflections**



**New France: The Research Process**  
A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

**Description**

Students will have the opportunity to think back over the research process and evaluate the work they have done throughout the unit.

**Expectations**

**Groupings**

Students Working Individually

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**

Reflection

**Assessment**

Students will submit their reflections to the teacher.

**Assessment Strategies**

Self Assessment

**Assessment Recording Devices**

**Teaching / Learning**

Ask the student to think back about all the work they have done during this unit and to complete the Research Reflection page (*Build Your Own Information Literate School*, p. 171).

**Adaptations**

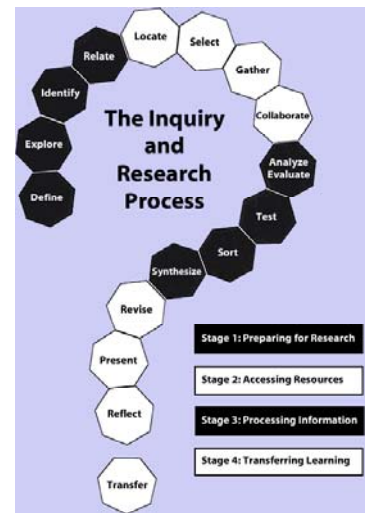
**Resources**



**Build your Own Information Literate School** Keochlin, Carol and Sandi Zwaan

**Notes to Teacher**

**Teacher Reflections**



# Appendices

## New France: The Research Process

A Partner Unit

**Resource List:**  
**Blackline Masters:**  
**Rubrics:**  
**Unit Expectation List and Expectation Summary:**  
**Unit Analysis:**



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7



### Rubric

- New France Presentation Rubric** ST 11  
3  
A rubric based on the presentation and the information contained in the presentation.



### Blackline Master / File

- KWL chart** ST 3  
KWL chart2.doc
- Project Outline** ST 1  
ResearchProcess.doc  
A written outline of the project with the culminating task outlined for students.
- Research Folder Check List** ST 1  
CheckList.doc
- Research Process Word Scramble** ST 2  
research word scramble.doc
- Research Rubric** ST 1  
Research Rubric.doc
- Research Rubric** ST 6  
Research Rubric.doc
- Research Rubric** ST 8  
Research Rubric.doc
- Topic Organizer** ST 8  
Organizing Your Information.doc  
Students can use this organizer to divide their information from a variety of sources into sub-topics.



### Licensed Software

- AppleWorks 6.2** Unit
- AppleWorks 6.2** ST 9
- ClarisWorks 5.0 (English)** Unit
- ClarisWorks 5.0 (English)** ST 9



### Print

- Build Your Own Information Literate School** Unit  
Koechlin, Carol, and Sandi Zwaan  
0931510899  
-a collection of comprehensive lessons to teach information literacy.
- Build Your Own Information Literate School** ST 1  
Koechlin, Carol and Sandi Zwaan  
RVLConect - p. 59 (Skill Explanation- p.56-57)
- Build your Own Information Literate School** ST 12  
Keochlin, Carol and Sandi Zwaan  
1-55138-133-8  
My Research Reflections. p.171
- Encyclopedia Set(s)** ST 4  
-it is important to have print encyclopedia sets as well as electronic
- Information Power Pack Books** Unit  
Koechlin, Carol and Sandi Zwaan  
Series of 3 Books  
Teaching Tools for the Information Age 1-55138-084-6;  
Junior Skillsbook 1-55138-085-4; Intermediate Skillsbook 1-55138-086-2  
Resource -lots of reproducible pages to support the research process
- Information Power Pack Intermerdiate Skillsbook** ST 8  
Carol Koechlin, Sandy Zwaan  
1551380862  
- p. 51- 60
- Information Studies: Kindergarten to Grade 12** Unit  
OSLA (Ontario School Library Association)  
School library curriculum document that provides a foundation of informaiton skills including the 4 stage research process.
- Research Inquiry Poster** ST 2  
OLA  
Available in most school libraries.



## New France: The Research Process

### A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Student Research Guide</b> Library and Learning Resources - TDSB Curriculum Distribution -Tippett Centre A student guide developed by the Library and Learning Resources Dept. of the Toronto District School Board to support the implementation of the Ont. curriculum and to assist students in developing information literacy skills.	Unit		<b>Media</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Canada: A People's History</b> <span style="float: right;">Unit</span> CBC Library and Learning Resources Media Library-Tippett Book through Medianet <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Canada A People's History</b> <span style="float: right;">ST 1</span> CBC Episode 3: Claiming the Wilderness <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Medianet</b> <span style="float: right;">ST 1</span> TDSB Check video resources available from Medianet
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Student Research Guide</b> Research "?" - copy and make transparency TDSB Library and Learning Resources Research "?" (question mark) p. 3, 4 - copy and make transparency Available on school library website	ST 2			
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Student Research Guide</b> Library and Learning Resources TDSB notetaking pp. 25-31	ST 6			
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Student Research Guide</b> Library and Learning Resources - TDSB Evaluating web sitespp. 20-22	ST 7		<b>Website</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Adventures in New France</b> <span style="float: right;">Unit</span> <a href="http://www.civilisations.ca/vmnf/avent/avent-en.htm">http://www.civilisations.ca/vmnf/avent/avent-en.htm</a> This site targets children of the senior elementary level, who explore with their guide, Pierre Boucher. While reading an imaginary travel diary, students are given the opportunity to live the experiences of the famous pioneer and they must consult various documents in order to situate the events in their proper context. During their "voyage", participants are invited to maintain their own personal diary and communicate their discoveries to other students <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Canadian Encyclopedia</b> <span style="float: right;">Unit</span> <a href="http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com/i">http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com/i</a> access from SLIC website <input type="checkbox"/> <b>CBC History</b> <span style="float: right;">Unit</span> <a href="http://history.cbc.ca/histicons/">http://history.cbc.ca/histicons/</a> Information and resources to support the CBC series, Canada: A People's History <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Dewey Decimal Multimedia Tour</b> <span style="float: right;">ST 5</span> <a href="http://www.oclc.org/dewey/resources/tour/">http://www.oclc.org/dewey/resources/tour/</a> Online tour of the Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC) system explains how you can use the DDC to organize information on any topic under the sun. access from the School Library Website <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Grolier On-line Encyclopedia</b> <span style="float: right;">ST 4</span> <a href="http://go.grolier.com/">http://go.grolier.com/</a> Launch form the School Library Website. For Home Access password check with TL <input type="checkbox"/> <b>New Book of Knowledge (Grolier Online Encyclopedia )</b> <span style="float: right;">ST 4</span> <a href="http://go.grolier.com">http://go.grolier.com</a> Launch form the School Library Website. For Home Access check with TL for password
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Teacher's Guide: Encyclopedia</b> Most encyclopedias come with a teacher's guide.	ST 4			
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Think Literacy: Cross-Curricular Approaches, Grades 7-12</b> Ministry of Education Government of Ontario 077945426X p. 44	ST 8			
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Think Literacy: Cross-Curricular Approaches, Grades 7-12</b> Ministry of Education Government of Ontario 077945426X p. 194-196	ST 10			
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Think Literacy - Cross-Curricular Approaches Gr. 7 - 12</b> Ministry of Education Government of Ontario ISBN 0-7794-5426-X A resource document intended for teachers of all subject areas from grades 7 to 12. It provides practical approaches to help students master basic skills of reading, writing and oral communication in all subject areas.	Unit			



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

**New France, New Horizons**

Unit

<http://www.champlain2004.org/html/exhibition.html>  
An online exhibition that describes the adventure of New France, from the first voyages of discovery, to the end of the French Regime. It is comprised of 350 archival documents arranged under 12 themes. The manuscripts, printed material, maps and charts, plans, portraits, engravings, and medals have been chosen for their visual and illustrative quality, their emotional impact, and their relevance



**Material**

- Internet access for images** ST 9
- Overhead Transparency** ST 6  
Choose a piece of non-fiction text to use as a model for demonstrating jot notes.

**School Library Catalogue: Ipac, Picture pac**

ST 5

<http://www.tdsb.on.ca/libraries/Links.asp?schoolNo=10>

Access IPAC, Picture Pac from SL website All TDSB school libraries have a web site. Listed is the generic address, each school has its own unique web address



**Equipment / Manipulative**

- Data projector conected to a computer** ST 7  
1  
per class

**School Library Website**

Unit

<http://www.tdsb.on.ca/libraries/Links.asp?schoolNo=10>

Each school library has it's own unique address, use your school library website. The address given here is a generic one. You can use the school library website to access Internet search tools, online encyclopedias and databases and preselected websites.

- Overhead Projector** ST 2
- Overhead Projector** ST 6
- Projector and Computers** ST 5  
1  
per person  
Using the computer lab would be the best option for this lesson. Teachers will, however, have to adapt to the equipment they have available and access to.

**School Library Website**

ST 5

<http://www.tdsb.on.ca/libraries/Links.asp?schoolNo=10>

Each Toronto District School Library ha a website with a unique web address- Listed is the generic TDSB School Library Websites

- Research Folder** ST 1  
1  
per person

**School Library Website**

ST 7

<http://www.tdsb.on.ca/libraries/Links.asp?schoolNo=10>

Toronto District School Board's Library Website- generic address-each school has its own unique address access Gogle one key, Link to Learning, Historica site, Kidsclick

**Think Literacy Teacher Resource**

ST 10

[http://www.hpcdsb.edu.on.ca/literacy/think\\_literacy\\_teacher\\_resource\\_.htm](http://www.hpcdsb.edu.on.ca/literacy/think_literacy_teacher_resource_.htm)

Put together by the Perth-Huron District School board, sections of the Think Literacy document is available on-line.

# New France Presentation Rubric for use with Subtask 11 : Presentations

from the Grade 7 Unit: **New France: The Research Process**



Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Expectations for this Subtask to Assess with this Rubric:

- 7e6** • produce media texts using writing and materials from other media (e.g., a poster inviting members of the community to a school play; a multi-media presentation on an assigned topic);
- 7e57** – regularly incorporate new vocabulary into discussions and presentations;
- 7e63** – use eye contact, variations in pace, appropriate gestures, and such devices as the “pause for effect” in presentations;
- 7h14** – use appropriate vocabulary (e.g., seigneurial system, rivalry, expulsion, Acadian) to describe their inquiries and observations;
- 7h20** – communicate the results of inquiries for specific purposes and audiences, using media works, oral presentations, written notes and reports, drawings, tables, charts, and graphs (e.g., create a chart illustrating the organization of the seignoury).

Category/Criteria	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
<b>Presentation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– speaks unclearly</li> <li>– presents limited information</li> <li>– rarely addresses audience</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– speaks with some clarity and some precision</li> <li>– presents some meaningful information</li> <li>– occasionally addresses audience</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– speaks clearly and precisely</li> <li>– presents meaningful information</li> <li>– addresses audience throughout</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– speaks clearly, precisely, and confidently</li> <li>– presents a great deal of meaningful information</li> <li>– captivates audience</li> </ul>
<b>Visual Aid</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– contains few key points of presentation</li> <li>– image does not help clarify presentation</li> <li>– language conventions below grade expectations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– contains some key points of presentation</li> <li>– image vaguely relates to topic</li> <li>– language conventions approaching grade expectations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– contains many key points of presentation</li> <li>– image helps clarify presentation</li> <li>– language conventions meet grade expectations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– contains all key points of presentation</li> <li>– image clarifies presentation</li> <li>– language conventions exceed grade expectations</li> </ul>
<b>Understanding of concepts</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– shows understanding of few of the concepts</li> <li>– rarely gives complete explanations</li> <li>– rarely uses appropriate terminology, vocabulary, and symbols</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– shows understanding of some of the concepts</li> <li>– sometimes gives complete explanations</li> <li>– sometimes uses appropriate terminology, vocabulary, and symbols</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– shows understanding of most of the concepts</li> <li>– usually gives complete or nearly complete explanations</li> <li>– usually uses appropriate terminology, vocabulary, and symbols</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– shows understanding of all (or almost all) of the concepts</li> <li>– consistently gives complete explanations</li> <li>– consistently uses appropriate terminology, vocabulary, and symbols</li> </ul>



**New France: The Research Process**  
**A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7**

Selected **Assessed**

**English Language---Writing**

<input type="checkbox"/> 7e1	• communicate ideas and information for a variety of purposes (to outline an argument, to report on observations) and to specific audiences, using forms appropriate for their purpose and topic (e.g., write a lab report for an audience familiar with the scientific terminology);		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e2	• use writing for various purposes and in a range of contexts, including school work (e.g., to make point-form notes from a text, to jot down personal impressions);		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e3	• organize information to develop a central idea, using well-linked and well-developed paragraphs;		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e6	• produce media texts using writing and materials from other media (e.g., a poster inviting members of the community to a school play; a multi-media presentation on an assigned topic);		<b>2</b>

**English Language---Reading**

<input type="checkbox"/> 7e25	• read a variety of fiction and non-fiction materials (e.g., novels, short stories, poetry, reports, articles) for different purposes;	2	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e27	• read independently, selecting appropriate reading strategies;	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e29	• decide on a specific purpose for reading, and select the material that they need from a variety of appropriate sources;		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e34	– make judgements and draw conclusions about ideas in written materials on the basis of evidence;		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e37	– plan a research project and carry out the research;	1	<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e38	– identify various forms of writing and describe their key features (e.g., novels, short stories, biographies, scripts, plays, essays);	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e39	– use their knowledge of the characteristics of different forms of writing to help them select the appropriate materials for a specific purpose;		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e46	– use a variety of conventions of formal texts to locate information they need (e.g., hypertext, footnotes).	1	

**English Language---Oral and Visual Communication**

<input type="checkbox"/> 7e48	• ask questions and discuss different aspects of ideas in order to clarify their thinking;	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e50	• express and respond to a range of ideas and opinions concisely, clearly, and appropriately;	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e57	– regularly incorporate new vocabulary into discussions and presentations;		<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e61	– rehearse and revise their material before making a presentation (e.g., reorder ideas, change the conclusion);	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e62	– identify some of the ways in which non-verbal communication techniques (e.g., tone of voice and body language) can affect audiences, and use these techniques in their own speech to arouse and maintain interest, and convince and persuade their listeners;	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e63	– use eye contact, variations in pace, appropriate gestures, and such devices as the “pause for effect” in presentations;	1	<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e64	– listen and respond constructively to alternative ideas or viewpoints;	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7e65	– express ideas and opinions confidently but without trying to dominate discussion;	1	

**History---New France**

<input type="checkbox"/> 7h14	– use appropriate vocabulary (e.g., seigneurial system, rivalry, expulsion, Acadian) to describe their inquiries and observations;	1	<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7h15	– formulate questions to facilitate gathering and clarifying information (e.g., on the impact of the Church on life in New France);	1	<b>2</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7h16	– locate relevant information about how early settlers met the challenges of the new land in a variety of primary sources (e.g., artefacts, journals, letters, statistics, field trips, interviews, original documents, maps) and secondary sources (e.g., maps, illustrations, print materials, videos, CD-ROMs, Internet);	2	<b>2</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7h17	– analyse, synthesize, and evaluate historical information (e.g., examine historical accounts for evidence of bias);	2	<b>1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7h19	– construct and interpret a wide variety of graphs, charts, diagrams, maps, and models to organize and interpret information (e.g., create a diagram illustrating the structure of the government in New France);	2	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7h20	– communicate the results of inquiries for specific purposes and audiences, using media works, oral presentations, written notes and reports, drawings, tables, charts, and graphs (e.g., create a chart illustrating the organization of the seigneurie).		<b>2</b>





## New France: The Research Process A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

### English Language

7e1	1	7e2	1	7e3	1	7e4	7e5	7e6	2	7e7	7e8	7e9	7e10						
7e11		7e12		7e13		7e14	7e15	7e16		7e17	7e18	7e19	7e20						
7e21		7e22		7e23		7e24	7e25	7e26		7e27	1	7e28	7e29	1	7e30				
7e31		7e32		7e33		7e34	1	7e35		7e36	1	1	7e38	1	7e39	1	7e40		
7e41		7e42		7e43		7e44		7e45	1	7e46		1	7e48	1	7e49		7e50	1	
7e51		7e52		7e53		7e54		7e55		7e56		1	7e58		7e59		7e60		
7e61	1	7e62	1	7e63	1	1	7e64	1	7e65	1	7e66		7e67		7e68		7e69		7e70

### Core French

7f1	7f2	7f3	7f4	7f5	7f6	7f7	7f8	7f9	7f10
7f11	7f12	7f13	7f14	7f15	7f16	7f17			

### Mathematics

7m1	7m2	7m3	7m4	7m5	7m6	7m7	7m8	7m9	7m10
7m11	7m12	7m13	7m14	7m15	7m16	7m17	7m18	7m19	7m20
7m21	7m22	7m23	7m24	7m25	7m26	7m27	7m28	7m29	7m30
7m31	7m32	7m33	7m34	7m35	7m36	7m37	7m38	7m39	7m40
7m41	7m42	7m43	7m44	7m45	7m46	7m47	7m48	7m49	7m50
7m51	7m52	7m53	7m54	7m55	7m56	7m57	7m58	7m59	7m60
7m61	7m62	7m63	7m64	7m65	7m66	7m67	7m68	7m69	7m70
7m71	7m72	7m73	7m74	7m75	7m76	7m77	7m78	7m79	7m80
7m81	7m82	7m83	7m84	7m85	7m86	7m87	7m88	7m89	7m90
7m91	7m92	7m93	7m94	7m95	7m96	7m97	7m98	7m99	7m100
7m101	7m102	7m103	7m104	7m105	7m106	7m107	7m108	7m109	

### Science and Technology

7s1	7s2	7s3	7s4	7s5	7s6	7s7	7s8	7s9	7s10
7s11	7s12	7s13	7s14	7s15	7s16	7s17	7s18	7s19	7s20
7s21	7s22	7s23	7s24	7s25	7s26	7s27	7s28	7s29	7s30
7s31	7s32	7s33	7s34	7s35	7s36	7s37	7s38	7s39	7s40
7s41	7s42	7s43	7s44	7s45	7s46	7s47	7s48	7s49	7s50
7s51	7s52	7s53	7s54	7s55	7s56	7s57	7s58	7s59	7s60
7s61	7s62	7s63	7s64	7s65	7s66	7s67	7s68	7s69	7s70
7s71	7s72	7s73	7s74	7s75	7s76	7s77	7s78	7s79	7s80
7s81	7s82	7s83	7s84	7s85	7s86	7s87	7s88	7s89	7s90
7s91	7s92	7s93	7s94	7s95	7s96	7s97	7s98	7s99	7s100
7s101	7s102	7s103	7s104	7s105	7s106	7s107	7s108	7s109	7s110
7s111	7s112	7s113	7s114	7s115	7s116	7s117	7s118	7s119	7s120
7s121	7s122	7s123	7s124	7s125	7s126	7s127	7s128	7s129	7s130
7s131									

### Geography

7q1	7q2	7q3	7q4	7q5	7q6	7q7	7q8	7q9	7q10
7q11	7q12	7q13	7q14	7q15	7q16	7q17	7q18	7q19	7q20
7q21	7q22	7q23	7q24	7q25	7q26	7q27	7q28	7q29	7q30
7q31	7q32	7q33	7q34	7q35	7q36	7q37	7q38	7q39	7q40
7q41	7q42	7q43	7q44	7q45	7q46	7q47	7q48	7q49	7q50
7q51	7q52	7q53	7q54	7q55	7q56	7q57	7q58	7q59	7q60
7q61	7q62	7q63	7q64						

### History

7h1	7h2	7h3	7h4	7h5	7h6	7h7	7h8	7h9	7h10										
7h11	7h12	7h13	7h14	1	1	7h15	1	2	7h16	2	2	7h17	2	1	7h18	7h19	2	7h20	2
7h21	7h22	7h23	7h24			7h25			7h26			7h27			7h28	7h29		7h30	
7h31	7h32	7h33	7h34			7h35			7h36			7h37			7h38	7h39		7h40	
7h41	7h42	7h43	7h44			7h45			7h46			7h47			7h48	7h49		7h50	
7h51	7h52	7h53	7h54			7h55			7h56			7h57							

### Health and Physical Education

7p1	7p2	7p3	7p4	7p5	7p6	7p7	7p8	7p9	7p10
7p11	7p12	7p13	7p14	7p15	7p16	7p17	7p18	7p19	7p20
7p21	7p22	7p23	7p24	7p25	7p26	7p27	7p28	7p29	7p30
7p31	7p32	7p33	7p34	7p35	7p36	7p37	7p38	7p39	7p40
7p41	7p42								

### The Arts

7a1	7a2	7a3	7a4	7a5	7a6	7a7	7a8	7a9	7a10
7a11	7a12	7a13	7a14	7a15	7a16	7a17	7a18	7a19	7a20
7a21	7a22	7a23	7a24	7a25	7a26	7a27	7a28	7a29	7a30
7a31	7a32	7a33	7a34	7a35	7a36	7a37	7a38	7a39	7a40
7a41	7a42	7a43	7a44	7a45	7a46	7a47	7a48	7a49	7a50
7a51	7a52	7a53	7a54	7a55	7a56	7a57	7a58	7a59	7a60
7a61	7a62	7a63	7a64	7a65	7a66	7a67	7a68	7a69	7a70
7a71	7a72	7a73	7a74	7a75	7a76	7a77	7a78		



**New France: The Research Process**  
A Partner Unit An Integrated Unit for Grade 7

**Analysis Of Unit Components**

- 12 Subtasks
- 40 Expectations
- 51 Resources
- 82 Strategies & Groupings
- Unique Expectations --
- 20 Language Expectations
- 6 History Expectations

**Resource Types**

- 1 Rubrics
- 8 Blackline Masters
- 4 Licensed Software
- 16 Print Resources
- 3 Media Resources
- 12 Websites
- 2 Material Resources
- 5 Equipment / Manipulatives
- 0 Sample Graphics
- 0 Other Resources
- 0 Parent / Community
- 0 Companion Bookmarks

**Groupings**

- 4 Students Working As A Whole Class
- 8 Students Working In Pairs
- 2 Students Working In Small Groups
- 5 Students Working Individually

**Assessment Recording Devices**

- 6 Anecdotal Record
- 6 Rating Scale
- 3 Rubric

**Teaching / Learning Strategies**

- 1 Advance Organizer
- 1 Analysing Bias/stereotype
- 1 Brainstorming
- 1 Buddy System
- 1 Communication Applications
- 1 Concept Clarification
- 2 Discussion
- 1 Inquiry Process
- 1 Internet Technologies
- 1 Lecture
- 1 Media Analysis
- 2 Media Presentation
- 1 Note Making
- 1 Online Public Access Catalogues (opac)
- 2 Oral Presentation
- 1 Prompt
- 4 Questioning Process
- 1 Reflection
- 1 Rehearsal/repetition/practice
- 2 Research Process

**Assessment Strategies**

- 1 Classroom Presentation
- 3 Conference
- 7 Observation
- 2 Performance Task
- 4 Question And Answer (oral)
- 1 Self Assessment



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3 Visual/graphic Organizers

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Topic \_\_\_\_\_

<b>KNOW</b>	<b>WANT TO KNOW</b>	<b>LEARNED</b> from preliminary research

**Search Words** for future research:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## THE RESEARCH PROCESS - NEW FRANCE

Welcome to the library. Over the next few weeks your class will be working in the library on a research project. During this time the librarian and your classroom teacher will be here to help you with the assignment.

### TASKS:

- Research an aspect of life in New France using a variety of print and electronic resources
- Prepare a one-page handout on your topic including information, and a picture/ map/ chart/ etc.
- Present your information to the class orally.

For this assignment the process is as important as the final product. You will be asked to perform a variety of specific tasks along the way, which will be evaluated as part of the project. All notes, charts, worksheets, and rough drafts should be kept in a research folder, and submitted with the final project. You are expected to be learning not just about New France, but about the research process as well. During this assignment you will be working with a partner for many of the tasks. It is important to note, though, that you are responsible for your own work. You may, for example, help each other take jot notes, but you should each have a copy of the notes.

### Topics:

Seven Years' War	Jean de Brebeuf	Samuel de Champlain
Entertainment	Clothing	Port Royale
The Fur Trade	Ste. Marie among the Hurons	Acadia & the expulsion
The Seigneurial System	Life on a Farm	Life in Town
Governance	The Catholic Church	The Quebec Act
The Plains of Abraham	Treaty of Paris	other?

*All information should relate to life in New France in the 17th and 18th centuries.*

### Handout:

Your handout should be 1 page long and include the 3 or 4 most important points on your subject; and a chart, map, picture, or illustration to help the class understand the ideas. The handout should be type written and submitted to the teacher at least 1 day before your presentation so that it can be photocopied for the class.

### Due Dates:

Handouts due: \_\_\_\_\_

Presentations in class \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Checklist for Research Folder

The following items should be included in your research folder:

- Project outline
- Evaluation rubric
- RVL Chart
- Handout: "What is the Research Process?"
- Research Process Word Scramble (graphic organizer)
- KWL chart
- Printed Resource List (catalogue search)
- Jot note sheets
  - Encyclopedia
  - Print resource
  - Internet resource
- Web Site evaluation
- Topic Organizer
- Handout - rough draft
- Handout - good copy

# Research Process Word Scramble

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Put the following terms into the correct stage:

- Define
- Transfer
- Synthesize
- Collaborate
- Locate
- Identify
- Present
- Gather
- Reflect
- Sort
- Analyse
- Select
- Explore
- Test
- Select
- Relate

**Stage One**  
**Preparing for Research**

- 
- 
- 
- 

**Stage Two**  
**Accessing Resources**

- 
- 
- 
- 

**Stage Three**  
**Processing Information**

- 
- 
- 
- 

**Stage Four**  
**Transferring Learning**

- 
- 
- 
-

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Research Assignment Rubric

	level 1	level 2	level 3	level 4
<b>Preparing for Research</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>formulates few questions to guide research</li> <li>produces few search terms</li> <li>locates resources only with assistance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>formulates limited questions to guide research</li> <li>produces some search terms</li> <li>locates resources with some assistance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>formulates questions to guide research</li> <li>produces a variety of search terms</li> <li>locates resources independently</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>formulates strong questions to guide research</li> <li>produces a large variety of search terms</li> <li>locates a large variety resources independently</li> </ul>
<b>Accessing Information</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>has used little variety of sources</li> <li>needs assistance to evaluate internet sources for reliability and suitability</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>has used a limited variety of sources including some of books, encyclopedias, or the internet</li> <li>evaluated internet sources for reliability &amp; suitability with some assistance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>has used a good variety of sources including books, the internet and encyclopedias</li> <li>evaluated internet sources for reliability and suitability</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>has used a large variety of sources including books, the internet and encyclopedias.</li> <li>critically evaluated internet sources for reliability and suitability</li> </ul>
<b>Processing Information</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>takes few jot notes</li> <li>includes little or no bibliographic material with notes</li> <li>little organisation of notes into appropriate headings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>takes some jot notes</li> <li>includes incomplete bibliographic material with notes</li> <li>organised most notes into appropriate headings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>takes suitable jot notes</li> <li>includes some bibliographic material with notes</li> <li>organised notes into appropriate headings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>takes many jot notes</li> <li>includes complete bibliographic material with notes</li> <li>fully organised notes into appropriate headings</li> </ul>
<b>Transferring Learning</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>project does not include edited rough draft</li> <li>final project not typed or neatly written</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>rough draft included, but little sign of editing</li> <li>project typed or neatly written but with several errors</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>project includes edited rough draft</li> <li>final project typed or neatly written</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>project includes well edited rough draft</li> <li>final project typed or neatly written and well presented</li> </ul>
<b>Information</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>little relevant information included</li> <li>few aspects of the topic are covered</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>some information is correct and complete</li> <li>many aspects of the topic are covered</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>information is mostly correct and complete</li> <li>almost all aspects of the topic are covered</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>information is correct and complete</li> <li>all aspects of the topic are covered</li> </ul>

Notes:





